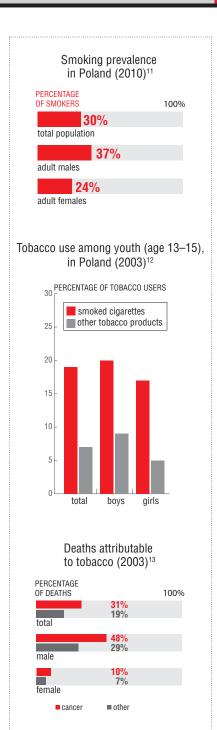
# **POLAND**

# **TOBACCO BURDEN FACTS**

Poland ratified the Framework Convention on Tobacco Control on September 15, 2006.



#### TOBACCO CONSUMPTION

Tobacco use is is decreasing in Poland.

- A third (30%) of all adults (age 15+) smoke tobacco products with 37% of males and 24% of females smoking.<sup>1</sup>
- Among youth (age 13-15), 19% smoke cigarettes (boys 20%; girls 17%).<sup>2</sup>
- 7% of youth (age 13-15) use tobacco products other than cigarettes (boys 9%; girls 5%).<sup>3</sup>
- In 2008, over 63 billion cigarettes were sold in Poland.<sup>4</sup>

### **HEALTH CONSEQUENCES**

Tobacco use is deadly. Smoking kills up to half of all lifetime users.5

- Smoking kills approximately 75,000 people each year in Poland.<sup>6</sup>
- In 2000, 38% of male deaths occurring between the ages of 35-69 were attributed to smoking.<sup>7</sup>
- 90% of youth (age 13-15) are exposed to secondhand smoke in public places and 87% of youth are exposed to secondhand smoke in their homes.<sup>8</sup>

## **COSTS TO SOCIETY**

Tobacco exacts a high cost on society.

- Healthcare costs associated with tobacco-related diseases amount to 18 billion PLN (6.4 billion USD) each year.<sup>9</sup>
- Losses in productivity and employment due to tobacco use are estimated to exceed 15 billion PLN (5.3 billion USD) each year.
- Smoking also results in costs associated with fire damage and damage to the environment from the manufacturing and packaging of tobacco products.

Poland: Tobacco burden August 2013 global.tobaccofreekids.org

<sup>1.</sup> Global adult tobacco survey (GATS): Poland. World Health Organization; 2009-2010. 2,3. CDC Global Youth Tobacco Survey (GYTS) [database on the Internet]. Poland - National 2003. Atlanta: Centers for Disease Control and Prevention. C2009 [cited 2009 August 17]. Available from apps.nccd.cdc.gov/OSH\_GTSS/default/Default.aspx. 4. Euromonitor International, (database online). London: Euromonitor; c2008 - (updated 2008 Sep 18; cited 2009 August 17). Industry reports: Tobacco- Poland. 5. Mackey J, Eriksen M, Shafey O. The Tobacco Atlas. 2nd ed. Atlanta: American Cancer Society; 2006. 6. Global Burden of Disease [database on the internet]. Institute for Health Metrics and Evaluation (IMB). c2013 (cited 2013 August 15]. Available from healthmetricsandevaluation.org/gbd/. 7. Peto R, Lopez A, Boreham J, Thun M. Mortality from Smoking in Developed Countries 1950-2000. 2nd ed.; 2006. 8. CDC GYTS, 2009. 9. Krzyżanowska A, Glogowski C. Nikotynizm na świecie: Nastepstwa ekonomiczne (The global nicontine addiction and its economic consequences). Menedżer Zdrowia; 2004 February. 98-103. 10. Krzyżanowska A, Glogowski C, 2004. 11. Nationwide survey on smoking behaviors and attitudes in Poland, 2002-2004 12. CDC GYTS, 2009. 13. Peto et al, 2006.